

## FP Zeus Private Limited

January 06, 2026

Facilities/Instruments	Amount (₹ crore)	Rating <sup>1</sup>	Rating Action
Long-term bank facilities	28.30	CARE A; Stable	Assigned

Details of instruments/facilities in Annexure-1.

### Rationale and key rating drivers

CARE Ratings Limited (CareEdge Ratings) has assessed the credit profile of FP Zeus Private Limited (FZPL) by adopting a combined approach for 24 entities of the Fourth Partner Group, as listed in Annexure-6, considering presence of an Intercompany agreement (ICA) between the aforementioned companies. CareEdge Ratings notes that one of the entities under this structure has financings outside of this structure for an under-construction/partly commissioned capacity of 38 MWp tied up under a separate trust and retention account (TRA) arrangement. CareEdge Ratings notes that there is an explicit promoter shortfall undertaking in place for the said under-construction capacity till this capacity stabilises. Accordingly, in the event of any debt service shortfall for this loan, support is envisaged from the promoter entity, and not from the other entities forming part of the combined structure. However, CareEdge Ratings considers these entities to share a common credit profile, and the absence of bankruptcy remoteness among loan accounts within these entities, reinforces this linkage. The financing structure also incorporates credit-enhancing features, including a well-defined T-minus structured payment mechanism (SPM), cross default, cash flow pooling and fungibility, and the respective agreements being unconditional, irrevocable and valid for the full tenure of the rated debt facilities. Additionally, under the pooling structure, the companies have undertaken to service the shortfall in debt obligations in of the other entities from the surplus cashflow. CareEdge Ratings further notes that these entities share common management and operate within the same line of business, providing additional operational and strategic linkages among them.

The rating assigned to bank facilities of the combined pool, which is operating a combined rooftop solar capacity of 356 MWp (318 MWp operational and 38 MWp under-construction/partly commissioned) across multiple locations, factors in a long operational track record of about five years (weighted average) with satisfactory generation performance and timely collections. Actual plant load factor (PLF) (DC) has remained in the range of 14%-15% in the last three years. However, the performance moderated in 6MFY26, as reflected in PLF of ~13.7% compared to 14.3% recorded in 6MFY25, due to early arrival and prolonged monsoons. Going forward, per CareEdge Ratings' base case, generation performance is expected to remain subdued in FY26 and is expected to align with historical trends from FY27 onwards. The collection cycle has improved with receivable days reducing to 77 days as of FY25-end from 92 days as of FY24 end. The rating derives strength from the healthy revenue visibility as the full capacity has been tied up under long-term (22 years-weighted average) power purchase agreements (PPA), majority of which are with reputed corporates and government institutions among others. The rating further derives strength from strong parentage by virtue of the Fourth Partner Group holding 100% shareholding in the majority of the assets, barring two group-captive entities where the parent holds partial ownership. The group's stated posture towards the special purpose vehicles (SPVs) is strong, as exhibited by the presence of shortfall undertaking towards the under-construction capacity of 38 MWp under FPPL, which remain valid till the project stabilisation. Going forward, per CareEdge Ratings' base case, the debt protection metrics are expected to be comfortable as reflected by average debt service coverage ratio (DSCR) being upwards of 1.20x for the combined pool. Moreover, the presence of 4.5 months debt service reserve account (DSRA) under the financing structure, provides comfort from a credit perspective.

These rating strengths are tempered by leveraged capital structure, as reflected by total external debt to earnings before interest, taxation, depreciation, and amortisation (TD/ EBITDA) of ~5.7x at FY25-end. Going forward, leverage is expected to remain elevated, marked by debt top-up availed under refinancing, and debt availed for under-construction capacity, as reflected in expected TD/EBITDA remaining rangebound between 6x and 7x over the next few years, per CareEdge Ratings' base case. CareEdge Ratings also considers vulnerability of project cash flows to adverse weather variations, given the PPA tariff is single-part.

### Rating sensitivities: Factors likely to lead to rating actions

#### Positive factors: Factors that could individually or collectively lead to positive rating action/upgrade:

- Achievement of generation levels better-than-envisaged levels per CareEdge Ratings' base case on a sustained basis, positively impacting debt coverage indicators.
- Faster-than-expected deleveraging of the project.

<sup>1</sup>Complete definition of ratings assigned are available at [www.careratings.com](http://www.careratings.com) and other CARE Ratings Limited's publications.

**Negative factors: Factors that could individually or collectively lead to negative rating action/downgrade:**

- Significant underperformance in generation and/or increase in the debt levels weakening the cumulative DSCR on project debt to less than 1.15x, on a sustained basis.
- Elongation in receivable cycle beyond 90 days on a sustained basis.

**Analytical approach**

Combined plus factoring in parent support –Fourth Partner Energy Private Limited (FPEL).

In a 'Combined Approach', CareEdge Ratings evaluates the group of entities as if it were a single entity and combines the financials and business risk profiles of these entities to take a view on the rating. CareEdge Ratings has notched up the rating factoring in FPEL's parentage. Entities getting consolidated under the combined approach are attached as Annexure-6. CareEdge Ratings opines that these assets hold strong importance for the parent because of strategic and business reasons and reputational sensitivity. Hence, the rating of pool has been notched up factoring in support from FPEL.

**Outlook: Stable**

CareEdge Ratings believes the Restricted Group (RG) would continue to benefit considering long-term PPAs for the portfolio under the RG. Expectations of operational performance of the assets to remain aligned with existing trend and sustenance of timely collections from the off-takers, supports the outlook.

**Detailed description of key rating drivers****Key strengths****Presence of an ICA for pooling of surplus cash flows**

All these 24 entities have entered an ICA to form an RG, where the companies have undertaken to service the shortfall in debt obligation in any of the other entities. The ICA defines shortfall, as (i) Shortfall in debt servicing obligation of the relevant project SPV, and (ii) Shortfall in DSRA. The said agreement is irrevocable, unconditional, valid till last of the final settlement date of SPVs in the RG and is characterised by the presence of well-defined T-minus structured payment mechanism (SPM) and cross-default.

**Strong parentage and operating track record of Fourth Partner group in renewable energy segment**

Fourth Partner group is a leading RE solutions provider across South and Southeast Asia. FPEPL is one of the leading renewable energy (RE) developers in the commercial and industrial (C&I) segment with total capacity of ~2.3 GW, of which ~1.4 GW is operational, and rest is in different stages of development. The group is backed by top development finance institutions (DFI's) and impact investors like Norfund- Norway's Sovereign Fund, International Finance Corporation (IFC), Asian Development Bank (ADB), Germany's Impact Fund (DEG), and TPG Capital. Presence of strong finance institutions provides superior financial flexibility to the group. The stated posture of Fourth Partner Group's is strong, as exhibited by the presence of promoter undertaking provided by FPEPL under the financing structure.

**Diversified asset pool in terms of geography and off-takers and long-term revenue visibility**

The combined entity has signed long-term PPAs for the full capacity with a variety customers under rooftop mechanism which provides revenue visibility to the projects. The assets benefit from a diverse customer base, including prominent C&I customers (UltraTech [32 MW], Rajasthan Spinning and Weaving Mills Limited [24 MW], D-Mart [21 MW], Jindal India Limited [10 MW], and Hyundai Motors Limited [10 MW], among others), HUL (6 MW), which constitute ~30% of the portfolio and ~30% PPAs are with government and educational institutions (Indian Railways, DMRC, NIT Allahabad, IIT Kanpur, SRM College, and others).

The rooftop systems operate behind the metre. The 318-MW capacity under the RG is distributed across several states, including Maharashtra (32%), Rajasthan (19%), Telangana (13%), Andhra Pradesh (13%), with the remaining in other states, providing the company with the benefits of geographical diversification. The weighted average tariff of the operating portfolio is upwards of ₹4.0 per unit, remaining competitive against prevailing C&I tariffs in key RE states.

**Projects commissioned in phased manner; generation and receivable cycle remain satisfactory**

The assets were commissioned in a phased manner with many of the assets achieving commercial operations date (COD) in the past couple of years, although the portfolio faced teething issues subduing the generation profile in initial years. The RG's generation performance has remained satisfactory in the last years, as reflected in the weighted average capacity utilisation factor (CUF) in the range of 14.0-14.7% in the last three years. However, CUF has marginally declined to 13.8% in H1FY26, due to early arrival of monsoons in most parts of the country. CareEdge Ratings expects the PLF to remain ~14.0% in FY26 and to follow the historical trend going forward.

### Comfortable debt coverage metrics

The portfolio's debt coverage metrics are expected to remain comfortable as reflected by average DSCR being upwards of 1.20x for the portfolio. SPVs are maintaining DSRA of 4.5 months in the form of FD and the remaining 1.5 months will be created within 12 months from the first disbursement. Presence of DSRA provides comfort from a credit perspective.

### Key weaknesses

#### Leveraged capital structure

The portfolio's capital structure is leveraged, which is customary to the RE sector as reflected by high total external debt/EBITDA of 5.7x as of FY25-end. Going forward, leverage is expected to remain elevated, marked by proposed debt top-up, as reflected in expected total external debt/EBITDA remaining rangebound between 6x and 7x over the next few years, per CareEdge Ratings' base case.

#### Vulnerability of cash flows to variation in weather conditions

As tariffs are one-part in nature, the companies may book lesser revenues in the event of non-generation of power due to variation in weather conditions. This, in turn, would affect the group's cash flows and debt servicing ability.

### Liquidity: Adequate

The liquidity of the company is adequate as reflected by cash and bank balance of ~₹225 crore, comprising a DSRA of ₹66 crore, free cash of ~₹156 crore, and ₹3.3 crore held in the TRA FD as on November 30, 2025.

### Applicable criteria

[Definition of Default](#)

[Liquidity Analysis of Non-financial sector entities](#)

[Rating Outlook and Rating Watch](#)

[Financial Ratios – Non financial Sector](#)

[Infrastructure Sector Ratings](#)

[Liquidity Analysis of Non-financial sector entities](#)

[Notching by Factoring Linkages in Ratings](#)

[Consolidation & Combined Approach](#)

[Solar Power Projects](#)

### About the company and industry

#### Industry classification

Macroeconomic indicator	Sector	Industry	Basic industry
Utilities	Power	Power	Power generation

Incorporated on November 25, 2021, FZPL operates 11.70 MW of rooftop solar capacity. Power is supplied to C&I off-takers at a weighted average tariff upwards of ₹4.0 per unit, with commissioning in phases.

#### Brief Financials - Consolidated

Brief Financials (₹ crore)	March 31, 2024 (A)	March 31, 2025 (A)
<b>Total operating income</b>	161.7	167.7
<b>PBILDT</b>	96.1	119.8
<b>PAT</b>	-57.6	-47.7
<b>Overall gearing (times)</b>	3.8	4.5
<b>Interest coverage (times)</b>	0.9	1.0

A: Audited UA: Unaudited; Note: these are latest available financial results

\*PBILDT: Profit before interest, lease rentals, depreciation and tax

#### Brief Financials - Standalone

Brief Financials (₹ crore)	March 31, 2024 (A)	March 31, 2025 (A)
<b>Total operating income</b>	5.6	6.1
<b>PBILDT</b>	4.1	4.7
<b>PAT</b>	-2.2	-2.8
<b>Overall gearing (times)</b>	1.9	2.0
<b>Interest coverage (times)</b>	1.0	0.9

A: Audited UA: Unaudited; Note: these are latest available financial results

\*PBILDT: Profit before interest, lease rentals, depreciation and tax

**Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA:** Not applicable

**Any other information:** Not applicable

**Rating history for last three years:** Annexure-2

**Detailed explanation of covenants of rated instrument / facility:** Annexure-3

**Complexity level of instruments rated:** Annexure-4

**Lender details:** Annexure-5

#### Annexure-1: Details of instruments/facilities

Name of the Instrument	ISIN	Date of Issuance (DD-MM-YYYY)	Coupon Rate (%)	Maturity Date (DD-MM-YYYY)	Size of the Issue (₹ crore)	Rating Assigned and Rating Outlook
Fund-based - LT-Term Loan		-	-	31-03-2041	28.30	CARE A; Stable

#### Annexure-2: Rating history for last three years

Sr. No.	Name of the Instrument/Bank Facilities	Current Ratings			Rating History			
		Type	Amount Outstanding (₹ crore)	Rating	Date(s) and Rating(s) assigned in 2025-2026	Date(s) and Rating(s) assigned in 2024-2025	Date(s) and Rating(s) assigned in 2023-2024	Date(s) and Rating(s) assigned in 2022-2023
1	Fund-based - LT-Term Loan	LT	28.30	CARE A; Stable				

LT: Long term;

**Annexure-3: Detailed explanation of covenants of rated instruments/facilities:** Not applicable

#### Annexure-4: Complexity level of instruments rated

Sr. No.	Name of the Instrument	Complexity Level
1	Fund-based - LT-Term Loan	Simple

#### Annexure-5: Lender details

To view lender-wise details of bank facilities please [click here](#)

**Annexure-6: List of entities consolidated**

Sr No	Name of the entity	Extent of consolidation	Rationale for consolidation
1	VSV Renewables Private Limited (VRPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
2	Daishi Patona Private Limited (DPPL)-	Full	Operational and financial linkages
3	4PEL Solar Energy Private Limited (FSEPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
4	VSV Onsite Private Limited (VOPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
5	FPEL Evergreen Energy Private Limited (FEEPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
6	FPEL Power Private Limited (FPPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
7	FP Zeus Private Limited (FZPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
8	4PEL Green Power Private Limited (FGPPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
9	4PEL Solar Daylight Energy Private Limited (FSDEPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
10	4PEL Clean Tech Private Limited (FCTPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
11	4PEL Sun Ability Private Limited (FSAPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
12	4PEL Mega Urja Private Limited (FMUPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
13	4PEL Sun Flash Private Limited (FSFPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
14	4PEL Surya Prakash Private Limited (FSPPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
15	4PEL Distributed Solar Energy Private Limited (FDSEPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
16	4PE Distributed Solar Services Private Limited (FDSPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
17	4PEL Solar Sun Flame Private Limited (FSSFPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
18	FP Elite Energy Private Limited (FEEPL -Elite)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
19	4PEL Energy Services Private Limited (FESPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
20	4PEL Green Solutions Private Limited (FGSPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
21	FPEL Cosmic Private Limited (FCPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
22	FPEL Rigel Energy Private Limited (FREPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
23	4PEL Green Energy Private Limited (FGEPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages
24	4PEL Mega Green Private Limited (FMGPL)	Full	Operational and financial linkages

**Note on complexity levels of rated instruments:** CareEdge Ratings has classified instruments rated by it based on complexity. Investors/market intermediaries/regulators or others are welcome to write to care@careedge.in for clarifications.

### Contact us

<p><b>Media Contact</b></p> <p>Mradul Mishra Director <b>CARE Ratings Limited</b> Phone: +91-22-6754 3596 E-mail: <a href="mailto:mradul.mishra@careedge.in">mradul.mishra@careedge.in</a></p> <p><b>Relationship Contact</b></p> <p>Saikat Roy Senior Director <b>CARE Ratings Limited</b> Phone: 912267543404 E-mail: <a href="mailto:saikat.roy@careedge.in">saikat.roy@careedge.in</a></p>	<p><b>Analytical Contacts</b></p> <p>Jatin Arya Director <b>CARE Ratings Limited</b> Phone: 91-120-4452021 E-mail: <a href="mailto:Jatin.Arya@careedge.in">Jatin.Arya@careedge.in</a></p> <p>Saurabh Singhal Assistant Director <b>CARE Ratings Limited</b> Phone: +91-120- 4452000 E-mail: <a href="mailto:saurabh.singhal@careedge.in">saurabh.singhal@careedge.in</a></p> <p>Ronak Jain Assistant Director <b>CARE Ratings Limited</b> E-mail: <a href="mailto:Ronak.jain@careedge.in">Ronak.jain@careedge.in</a></p>
--	--

### About us:

Established in 1993, CareEdge Ratings is one of the leading credit rating agencies in India. Registered under the Securities and Exchange Board of India, it has been acknowledged as an External Credit Assessment Institution by the Reserve Bank of India. With an equitable position in the Indian capital market, CareEdge Ratings provides a wide array of credit rating services that help corporates raise capital and enable investors to make informed decisions. With an established track record of rating companies over almost three decades, CareEdge Ratings follows a robust and transparent rating process that leverages its domain and analytical expertise, backed by the methodologies congruent with the international best practices. CareEdge Ratings has played a pivotal role in developing bank debt and capital market instruments, including commercial papers, corporate bonds and debentures, and structured credit. For more information: [www.careratings.com](http://www.careratings.com)

### Disclaimer:

This disclaimer pertains to the ratings issued and content published by CARE Ratings Limited ("CareEdge Ratings"). Ratings are opinions on the likelihood of timely payment of the obligations under the rated instrument and are not recommendations to sanction, renew, disburse, or recall the concerned bank facilities or to buy, sell, or hold any security. Any opinions expressed herein are in good faith and are subject to change without notice. The rating reflects the opinions as on the date of the rating. A rating does not convey suitability or price for the investor. The rating agency does not conduct an audit on the rated entity or an independent verification of any information it receives and/or relies on for the rating exercise. CareEdge Ratings has based its ratings/outlook on the information obtained from reliable and credible sources. CareEdge Ratings does not, however, guarantee the accuracy, adequacy, or completeness of any information and is not responsible for any errors or omissions and the results obtained from the use of such information. The users of the rating should rely on their own judgment and may take professional advice while using the rating in any way. CareEdge Ratings shall not be liable for any losses that user may incur or any financial liability whatsoever to the user of the rating. The use or access of the rating does not create a client relationship between CareEdge Ratings and the user.

CAREEDGE RATINGS DISCLAIMS WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS, IMPLIED OR OTHER WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS, TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAWS, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, ACCURACY, COMPLETENESS, ERROR-FREE, NON-INFRINGEMENT, NON-INTERRUPTION, SATISFACTORY QUALITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR INTENDED USAGE.

Most entities whose bank facilities/instruments are rated by CareEdge Ratings have paid a credit rating fee, based on the amount and type of bank facilities/instruments. CareEdge Ratings or its subsidiaries/associates may also be involved with other commercial transactions with the entity. CareEdge Ratings does not act as a fiduciary by providing the rating. The ratings are intended for use only within the jurisdiction of India. The ratings of CareEdge Ratings do not factor in any rating-related trigger clauses as per the terms of the facilities/instruments, which may involve acceleration of payments in case of rating downgrades. However, if any such clauses are introduced and triggered, the ratings may see volatility and sharp downgrades. CareEdge Ratings has established policies and procedures as required under applicable laws and regulations which are available on its website.

Privacy Policy applies. For Privacy Policy please refer to [https://www.careratings.com/privacy\\_policy](https://www.careratings.com/privacy_policy)

© 2025, CARE Ratings Limited. All Rights Reserved.

This content is being published for the purpose of dissemination of information. Any use or reference to the contents herein on an "as-is" basis is permitted with due acknowledgement to CARE Ratings. Reproduction or retransmission in whole or in part is prohibited except with prior written consent from CARE Ratings.

**For detailed Rating Report and subscription information,  
please visit [www.careratings.com](http://www.careratings.com)**