

Preeti Buildcon Private Limited

December 30, 2024

| Facilities/Instruments | Amount (₹ crore) | Rating ¹ | Rating Action | |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| | 10.11 | CARE BB; Stable; ISSUER NOT | Downgraded from CARE BB+; Stable | |
| Long Term Bank Facilities | 12.11 | COOPERATING* | and moved to ISSUER NOT | |
| | | COOLEIGHING | COOPERATING category | |
| Long Term / Short Term | 67.89 | CARE BB; Stable / CARE A4; | Downgraded from CARE BB+; Stable / | |
| Bank Facilities | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | CARE A4+ and moved to ISSUER NOT | |
| Datik Facilities | | ISSUER NOT COOPERATING* | COOPERATING category | |

Details of instruments/facilities in Annexure-1.

Rationale and key rating drivers

CARE Ratings Limited (CARE Ratings) has been seeking 'No Default Statements' (NDS) from Preeti Buildcon Private Limited (PBPL), to monitor the ratings vide e-mail communications dated December 20, 2024, December 19, 2024, December 16, 2024, December 14, 2024, among others and numerous phone calls. However, despite our repeated requests, PBPL has not provided the NDS(s) for monitoring the ratings. In line with the extant SEBI guidelines, CARE Ratings has reviewed the ratings on the basis of best available information which however, in CARE Ratings' opinion is not sufficient to arrive at a fair rating. The ratings assigned to the bank facilities of PBPL will now be denoted as 'CARE BB; Stable / CARE A4; ISSUER NOT COOPERATING*'.

Users of this rating (including investors, lenders and the public at large) are hence requested to exercise caution while using the above rating(s).

The revision in ratings assigned is on account of non-availability of requisite information for continuous monitoring of the ratings, due to the non-cooperation by PBPL with CARE Ratings, to provide the NDS(s) on monthly basis. CARE Ratings views information availability risk as a key factor in its assessment of credit risk. Further, the ratings continue to remain constrained by modest scale of operations and moderate profitability margins. Further, ratings factor in highly competitive industry with business risk associated with tender-based orders, working capital intensive operations and volatility associated with fluctuations in the input prices with absence of price escalation clause. The ratings, however, derive strength from experience of the promoters in the industry, with long track of operations, comfortable capital structure and moderate debt coverage indicators.

Analytical approach: Standalone.

Outlook: Stable

The stable outlook reflects CARE Ratings' opinion that the company shall continue to benefit from experience of the promoters in the civil construction industry.

Detailed description of the key rating drivers

At the time of last rating on March 05, 2024, following were the key rating strengths and weaknesses (updated based on limited information available from registrar of companies).

Key weaknesses

Modest scale of operations and moderate profitability margins

In FY24 (refers to the period from April 01, 2023, to March 31, 2024), the company's scale of operations remained largely stable, with total operating income (TOI) persisting largely in line with last year, at Rs.148.83 crore (PY: Rs.146.88 crore). Nevertheless, the scale remans modest, and it limits the company's financial flexibility in times of stress and deprives it of scale benefits. Further, PBPL's revenues is derived from road construction and civil works, generally allotted by Public Works Department (PWD), National Highways Authority of India (NHAI) and other government agencies. Furthermore, effective and timely execution of the orders has a direct bearing on the total operating income and profitability margins of the company. In addition, the company's profitability margins improved in FY24, as marked by PBILDT (profit before interest, lease rentals, depreciation, and taxation) and PAT (profit after taxation) margin of 9.07% (PY: 6.15%) and 6.71% (PY: 4.31%) respectively.

Working capital intensive operations

PBPL's operations are working capital intensive as marked by high gross current assets of 180 days in FY24 (PY: 153 days). The company maintains minimum inventory in the form of raw materials at different sites for smooth execution of contracts. It raises bills on the completion of certain percentage of work and thereon which gets acknowledge by client after necessary inspection of work done. Post the inspection, department clears the payment by deducting certain percentage of bill raised (ranging from 5-10% of bill amount) in the form of retention money, which they refund after completion of order/ contract or submission of bank

^{*}Issuer did not cooperate; based on best available information.

 $^{^1}$ Complete definition of ratings assigned are available at <u>www.careedge.in</u> and other CARE Ratings Limited's publications.



guarantee results into an average collection period of 33 days in FY24 (PY: 15 days). Further, the company procures construction material on credit of 3-4 months from its suppliers resulting an average payable period of 125 days in FY24 (PY: 85 days). Average working capital utilization stood moderate at \sim 80% in the trailing 12 months ended November 30, 2024.

Highly competitive industry, with business risk associated with tender-based orders

PBPL operates in construction industry, wherein it faces direct competition from various organized and unorganized players in the market given the low barriers to entry. There are number of small and regional players catering to the same market which limits the bargaining power of the company and exerts pressure on profitability margins. Further, the company receives all of its majority of work orders from government departments. The risk arises from the fact that any changes in geo-political environment and policy matters would affect all the projects at large. Furthermore, any changes in the government policy or government spending on projects are likely to affect the revenues of the firm. Moreover, the company majorly undertakes government projects which are awarded through tender-based system. This exposes the company towards risk associated with tender-based business, which is characterized by the intense competition. The growth of the business depends on its ability to successfully bid for the tenders and emerge as the lowest bidder.

Volatility associated with fluctuations in input prices and absence of price escalation clause

The prices of key raw materials namely, Steel, cement, bitumen, aggregates, etc. are highly volatile in nature. Though, PBPL does not have an in-built price escalation clause in its current contracts, the company includes the possibility of raw material volatility at the time of bidding for contracts. The volatility in input prices also impacted the profitability margins of the company. Moreover, the company does not enter into any agreement with client to safeguard its margins and against any increase in labour prices; it remains susceptible to the same. Hence any adverse fluctuation in the prices can adversely affect the profitability margins of the company.

Key strengths

Experienced promoters, with long track of operations

PBPL is promoted by Mr. Bijendra Singh and Ms. Preeti Chaudhary. It was initially established as a partnership firm in 2003. Later, the firm got converted into private limited company in 2009. Its overall operations are managed by directors, Mr. Jugendra Singh, Mr. Bijendra Singh, Ms. Preeti Chaudhary, and Ms. Vijaya Singh. They all have an experience of around two decades in same line of business. Mr. Bijendra Singh and Ms. Preeti Chaudhary are graduates. Mr. Jugendra Singh is an engineer and handles technical department of the company. Ms. Vijaya Singh has done graduation in MBBS. Further, due to the vast experience and history of successful completion of many projects, the directors have developed good reputation in the market as well as good relationships with suppliers and customers. Moreover, the directors have an adequate acumen about various aspects of business which is likely to benefit PBPL in the long run.

Comfortable capital structure and debt coverage indicators

PBPL's capital structure continue to remain comfortable, marked by low overall gearing of 0.43x as on March 31, 2024 (PY: 0.21x). The debt coverage indicators of the company also remain comfortable, marked by interest coverage and total debt to gross cash accruals (TD/GCA) of 5.85x (PY: 4.29x) and 1.15x (PY: 0.69x) respectively in FY24.

Applicable criteria

Policy in respect of non-cooperation by issuers
Definition of Default
Financial Ratios – Non financial Sector
Liquidity Analysis of Non-financial sector entities
Rating Outlook and Rating Watch
Short Term Instruments
Construction

About the company and industry

Industry classification

| Macroeconomic indicator | Sector | Industry | Basic Industry |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|
| Industrials | Construction | Construction | Civil Construction |

Based in Delhi, PBPL is engaged in road construction and civil works for PWD, NHAI and other government agencies. The company has successfully completed various road construction projects majorly in the states of Uttar Pradesh and Uttarakhand.



| Brief Financials (₹ crore) | March 31, 2023 (A) | March 31, 2024 (A) |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Total operating income | 146.88 | 148.83 |
| PBILDT | 9.03 | 13.50 |
| PAT | 6.33 | 9.99 |
| Overall gearing (times) | 0.21 | 0.43 |
| Interest coverage (times) | 4.29 | 5.85 |

A: Audited, Note: these are latest available financial results

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: India Ratings and Research (Ind-Ra) has retained the ratings assigned to the bank facilities of PBPL under Issuer not cooperating (INC) category vide its press release dated July 14, 2024, on account of its inability to carry out review in the absence of requisite information from the company.

Any other information: Not Applicable

Rating history for last three years: Annexure-2

Detailed explanation of covenants of rated instrument / facility: Annexure-3

Complexity level of instruments rated: Annexure-4

Lender details: Annexure-5

Annexure-1: Details of instruments/facilities

| Name of the Instrument | ISIN | Date of Issuance (DD- MM-YYYY) | Coupon Rate (%) | Maturity Date (DD- MM-YYYY) | Size of the Issue (₹ crore) | Rating Assigned and Rating Outlook |
|--|------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Fund-based - LT - Term Loan | | - | 1 | 31-03-2027 | 1.11 | CARE BB; Stable; ISSUER NOT COOPERATING* |
| Fund-based - LT- Working Capital Limits | | - | - | - | 11.00 | CARE BB; Stable; ISSUER NOT COOPERATING* |
| LT/ST Fund-based/ Non-fund-based- CC/WCDL/OD/LC/BG | | - | 1 | - | 3.74 | CARE BB; Stable / CARE A4; ISSUER NOT COOPERATING* |
| Non-fund-based - LT/ ST-Bank Guarantee | | - | - | - | 64.15 | CARE BB; Stable / CARE A4; ISSUER NOT COOPERATING* |

^{*}Issuer did not cooperate; based on best available information.



Annexure-2: Rating history for last three years

| Aille | are zi kating i | Current Ratings | | | Rating History | | | |
|------------|--|-----------------|------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| Sr. No. | Name of the Instrument/ Bank Facilities | Туре | Amount Outstanding (₹ crore) | Rating | Date(s) and Rating(s) assigned in 2024- 2025 | Date(s) and Rating(s) assigned in 2023- 2024 | Date(s) and Rating(s) assigned in 2022- 2023 | Date(s) and Rating(s) assigned in 2021- 2022 |
| 1 | Fund-based - LT-Working Capital Limits | LT | 11.00 | CARE BB; Stable; ISSUER NOT COOPERATING * | - | 1)CARE BB+; Stable (05-Mar- 24) 2)CARE BB; Stable; ISSUER NOT COOPERAT ING* (06-Jun- 23) | 1)CARE BB+; Stable (01-Dec- 22) 2)CARE B; Stable; ISSUER NOT COOPERAT ING* (20-Sep- 22) | 1)CARE B; Stable; ISSUER NOT COOPERAT ING* (02-Jul-21) |
| 2 | Non-fund-based - LT/ ST-Bank Guarantee | LT/ST | 64.15 | CARE BB; Stable / CARE A4; ISSUER NOT COOPERATING * | - | 1)CARE BB+; Stable / CARE A4+ (05-Mar- 24) 2)CARE A4; ISSUER NOT COOPERAT ING* (06-Jun- 23) | 1)CARE A4+ (01-Dec- 22) 2)CARE A4; ISSUER NOT COOPERAT ING* (20-Sep- 22) | 1)CARE A4; ISSUER NOT COOPERAT ING* (02-Jul-21) |
| 3 | LT/ST Fund- based/Non- fund-based- CC/WCDL/OD/ LC/BG | LT/ST | 3.74 | CARE BB; Stable / CARE A4; ISSUER NOT COOPERATING * | - | 1)CARE BB+; Stable / CARE A4+ (05-Mar- 24) 2)CARE BB; Stable / CARE A4; ISSUER NOT COOPERAT ING* (06-Jun- 23) | 1)CARE BB+; Stable / CARE A4+ (01-Dec- 22) | - |
| 4 | Fund-based - LT-Term Loan | LT | 1.11 | CARE BB; Stable; ISSUER NOT | - | 1)CARE BB+; Stable | - | - |



| | | Current Ratings | | | Rating History | | | |
|------------|---|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------|---|---|---|---|
| Sr. No. | Name of the Instrument/ Bank Facilities | Туре | Amount Outstanding (₹ crore) | Rating | Date(s) and Rating(s) assigned in 2024- 2025 | Date(s) and Rating(s) assigned in 2023- 2024 | Date(s) and Rating(s) assigned in 2022- 2023 | Date(s) and Rating(s) assigned in 2021- 2022 |
| | | | | COOPERATING | | (05-Mar- | | |
| | | | | * | | 24) | | |

^{*}Issuer did not cooperate; based on best available information.

LT: Long term; LT/ST: Long term/Short term

Annexure-3: Detailed explanation of covenants of the rated instruments/facilities: Not applicable

Annexure-4: Complexity level of the various instruments rated

| Sr. No. | Name of the Instrument | Complexity Level |
|---------|--|------------------|
| 1 | Fund-based - LT-Term Loan | Simple |
| 2 | Fund-based - LT-Working Capital Limits | Simple |
| 3 | LT/ST Fund-based/Non-fund-based-CC/WCDL/OD/LC/BG | Simple |
| 4 | Non-fund-based - LT/ ST-Bank Guarantee | Simple |

Annexure-5: Lender details

To view the lender wise details of bank facilities please <u>click here</u>

Note on complexity levels of rated instruments: CARE Ratings has classified instruments rated by it based on complexity. Investors/market intermediaries/regulators or others are welcome to write to care@careedge.in for clarifications.



Contact us

Media Contact

Mradul Mishra Director

CARE Ratings Limited Phone: +91-22-6754 3596

E-mail: mradul.mishra@careedge.in

Relationship Contact

Ankur Sachdeva Senior Director

CARE Ratings Limited Phone: 91 22 6754 3444

E-mail: Ankur.sachdeva@careedge.in

Analytical Contacts

Puneet Kansal Director

CARE Ratings Limited Phone: 91-120-4452018

E-mail: puneet.kansal@careedge.in

Dhruv Mittal Assistant Director **CARE Ratings Limited** Phone: 91-120-4452050

E-mail: dhruv.mittal@careedge.in

Shubham Kumar Lead Analyst

CARE Ratings Limited

E-mail: Shubham.Kumar@careedge.in

About us:

Established in 1993, CARE Ratings is one of the leading credit rating agencies in India. Registered under the Securities and Exchange Board of India, it has been acknowledged as an External Credit Assessment Institution by the RBI. With an equitable position in the Indian capital market, CARE Ratings provides a wide array of credit rating services that help corporates raise capital and enable investors to make informed decisions. With an established track record of rating companies over almost three decades, CARE Ratings follows a robust and transparent rating process that leverages its domain and analytical expertise, backed by the methodologies congruent with the international best practices. CARE Ratings has played a pivotal role in developing bank debt and capital market instruments, including commercial papers, corporate bonds and debentures, and structured credit.

Disclaimer:

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